

Analytical note

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The idea of the project	Challenges of the Afghan Peace Process
Problem situation (case)	<p>The most basic and diplomatic way to end the war in every country of the world is peace. Nations of the world, which have fought many civil wars, have been forced to return to peace and have seen their happiness in peace. Unfortunately, Afghanistan has also witnessed decades of fierce warfare, which has damaged the country's politics, economy, business, and so on.... Moreover, its people are victims of this war and ultimately disrupted the country's entire system. After a few decades of war, world, region, and Afghanistan have taken new directions and promises towards peace and political stability.</p> <p>Peace efforts have recently begun, which is the only way to come out of war, but they face with many challenges.</p> <p>Research Problem:</p> <p>There are some researches about Afghan Peace process, but they did not mentioned the challenges specifically in national and international levels. As well as, the researchers mentioned few challenges; therefore, it's necessary to do a research</p>

	<p>that can describes a huge number of challenges about the Afghan peace process, Specially in national and international level.</p>
<p>Available solutions to this problem</p>	<p>For the solution of this problem, the National, Regional and international actors should do the following tasks with responsibility.</p> <p>To the Afghan Government:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Accelerate the peace process and try to reach a reasonable conclusion through diplomatic means with the other side. • If the peace process is credible and no more wars break out, then there is the chance of an interim government, hopefully not to be rejected and put an end to this tragedy. • The debate on republicanism should not be overemphasized either, as the debate here is about building and advancing government mechanisms. A high-level council in Iran advises the head of government on important issues, so there is no harm in having such a council. • Pay more attention to women's rights, and do not neglect them in the peace process. • Have reciprocal and national relations with countries of the region, especially with Pakistan and India. • Use all possible means to prevent Pakistan's proxy wars. • Keep the position according to the Durand Line as clear as ever. <p>To the Afghan Taliban:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Taliban must abide by the terms of the peace agreement with the United States, which means not releasing

prisoners to the front lines and reducing fighting.

- As Afghanistan's 1382 constitution is the best in the region, the Taliban should not reject it completely but should propose modifications and amendments to certain articles.
- Pay more attention to women's rights, and do not neglect them in the peace process.
- Don't emphasize the word emirate because the formation of governments is not a problem, but textually, Islamic law should have prevailed basically in Afghanistan.
- Efforts should be made to completely free itself from the influence of the region's countries so that the peace process can reach a faster and better outcome.

To the regional and international actors:

- A strong regional and international consensus is needed for Afghan peace.
- If we look at the intra-Afghan peace process, so there is a need for a third country to mediate.
- The countries of the region and Global superpowers must work hard for Afghan peace to secure the region.
- If Iran would like to increase its influence, it should make more economic investments in Afghanistan.
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Advantages:

- Afghanistan will finally end the war and there will be peace country-wide.
- National unity of the tribes will be conducted in the country.
- The political, economic, social and environmental situations will become better.

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • As Afghanistan is the heart of the Central Asia so the strategic location of Afghanistan will be best managed for the regional economic relations. • Afghanistan will be out of the list of poor countries. <p>Disadvantages:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Implementation of some of the solutions may take much time. • The implementation of all the solution may not take place to be implemented well. • As in the peace process new recommendation from the both sides happened so some of the solutions may lose its value of the implementation.
<p>Proposed solution to this problem</p>	<p>In this research project proposed solution are written according to the Afghan peace process, regional and international role in the Afghan peace process; especially Iran, documents of related to the Afghan peace process challenges.</p> <p>Opportunities :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The interest of some countries in the Afghan peace process, such as Qatar, Russia, China, Turkey, and so on. • The desire and full cooperation of the Afghan people for afghan peace process. • As Afghanistan is the heart of the Central Asia so due to the strategic location of Afghanistan the regional countries and the world will managed their economic relations through Afghanistan, and it would be opportunity.

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Afghanistan will witness a stable peace because regional and global security depends on Afghanistan's security • For making a good situation for the political, economic, social and environmental these solutions gives good result. <p>Risks</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Iran does not want Afghanistan to be connected with any of the world's economic market; on the other hand, stability in Afghanistan means the ability of controlling its water resources, saffron farms, and other agricultural products. • Pakistan is also trying to keep going its proxy war in Afghanistan to protect its political, economic, commercial, and other interests • This is possible that the implementation of some of the solutions may take much time. • The implementation of all the solution may not be implemented. • According to the political situation of Afghanistan, as in the peace process new recommendation from the both sides happened so some of the solutions may lose its value of the implementation.
<p>Expected Result</p>	<p>Expected results:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Challenges at national and international levels for the Afghan peace process will be sake out. 2. The stages of the Afghan peace process will be determined. 3. The impact of Iran and other national and international actors' role will be

	<p>described on the Afghan peace process.</p> <p>This research aims to study about the afghan peace process from the start till now, the role of regional and international actors, especially Iran which plays an important role. Also, challenges to the afghan peace process at the national and international levels.</p>
<p>Literature</p>	<p>I have used around 100 sources in this research such as book, Article, newsletter and so on....</p> <p>Abdul Qadir Sediqi, R. J. (2019). <i>Afghanistan's Taliban meets Chinese government in Beijing</i>. Reuters. Retrieved January 25, 2021, from https://www.reuters.com/article/us-afghanistan-taliban-china/afghanistans-taliban-meets-chinese-government-in-beijing-idUSKBN1W70I3</p> <p>Afghanistan, I. R. (2004). <i>Afghan Constitution</i>. Retrieved March 6, 2021, from https://president.gov.af/en/afghan-constitution-2/</p> <p>AfghanistanAnalystsNetwork. (2020). <i>Afghanistan's 2019 Elections (30): Final results... and parallel governments?</i> Retrieved January 14, 2021, from https://www.afghanistan-analysts.org/en/reports/political-landscape/afghanistans-2019-elections-30-final-results-and-parallel-governments/</p> <p>Afghanistan-Analysts-Network. (2020). <i>To Release, Or Not To Release? Legal questions around Ghani's consultative loya jirga on Taleban prisoners</i>. Retrieved Jan 15, 2021, from https://www.afghanistan-analysts.org/en/reports/war-and-peace/to-release-or-not-to-release-legal-questions-around-ghanis-</p>

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Not: And so on..... all of them in my thesis